

Australia-Cambodia Development Cooperation Strategy Performance Assessment Framework			
Goal: To assist Cambodia reduce poverty and achieve sustainable development			
Royal Cambodian Government (RGC) development outcomes 2015	Government of Australia country strategy objectives 2015	Strategy objective indicators	Government of Australia assistance
– what Strategy objectives are expected to influence	- where Australian aid adds value	- how we know if we have achieved our objectives	- how we work towards the strategy objectives
Rural Poverty Reduction through Agricultural Development			
Accelerated growth in the value of national agricultural production	1. Increase in the value of agricultural production and smallholder income in targeted provinces.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased value of rice and fruit and vegetables produced in targeted provinces leading to increased farmer income Increased participation of agribusiness in rice and fruit and vegetable value chains in targeted provinces. Expanded research and extension activities supporting rice and fruit and vegetable value chains and addressing their associated constraints <p>Increased area under improved water management and irrigation.</p>	<p>Through a major agribusiness initiative operating in selected provinces that will-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support pro-poor agricultural enterprises and improvement of the business environment; Investment in water management systems (particularly irrigation) for the purpose of increased production; Provide support to MAFF and WOWRAM to strengthen policies and systems of public institutions that support agricultural enterprise.
	2. Improvements in quality and use of rural infrastructure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher traffic volume on improved rural roads Lower passenger and freight vehicle operating costs, travel times on improved rural roads Increase in no. of rural households benefiting from electricity provision Improved arrangements for infrastructure operations and maintenance <p>Substantial progress on clearance of land mines/UXO in priority areas, releasing land to poor communities for productive purposes.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Southern Coastal Corridor Project (ADB/GMS) Road Asset Management Project (ADB) Rural Electrification and Transmission project (World Bank) Support to UNDP's Clearing For Results program and Australian NGO Cooperation Agreement Integrated Mine Action and Development projects. <p>[See Mekong Subregional PAF for more details]</p>
Health Service Delivery			
Increased access to quality health services for the poor, women and children, progressing towards the health MDGs.	3. Improved RGC management, financing, monitoring and evaluation systems for health service delivery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved quality, funding and implementation of Annual Operating Plans Increased number of midwives and coverage of midwifery services Increased number of births attended by trained health staff <p>Progress towards a national health financing system to ensure access of the poor to health services</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduction of HIV prevalence among drug users 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support and participation in the multi-donor Health Sector Support Program 2 Policy and technical engagement in the joint RGC-donor Health Technical Working Group and health partners group Support initiatives that will strengthen the impact of HSSP2 or provide evidence for dialogue, including: UNFPA program to expand access to reproductive, maternal and child health; GTZ collaboration linking Health Equity funds and Community-Based Health Insurance; support to the University of Health Science to link with Australian institutions to expand and improve midwifery training. Introduce harm reduction approaches to Cambodia for drug users at high risk of HIV infection.
	4. Improved focus on hygiene and sanitation in water supply programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved access to basic sanitation and safe water for poor households in target provinces Contribute to reduced morbidity from waterbourne diseases. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Partnerships with the ADB, UNICEF and World Bank to implement water supply and sanitation programs in rural and provincial areas Community Development Fund small grants for community level water supply infrastructure and sanitation
Law and Justice			
Increased individual rights and responsibilities in the justice system for juveniles and vulnerable groups.	5. Improved capacity and commitment of courts, prisons, police and provincial authorities to function effectively and equitably (particularly in dealing with vulnerable groups).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved management capacity in MOJ, Courts, CNP and GDoP Increased reporting of violence and sexual violence offences in partner provinces. Improved court processes, including reductions in excessive pre-trial detention Increased implementation of the corrections management system for safe, secure and humane treatment of prisoners Crime prevention and community safety initiatives established in partner provinces with collaboration between communities and police and provincial authorities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cambodia Criminal Justice Assistance Project III to implement support to courts, police, prisons, provincial authorities and NGOs on agreed priorities, focusing on needs of juveniles and women. Collaborate with the Australian Federal Police to support police reform, through CCJAP and regional trans-national crime initiatives. Collaborate with DANIDA, through CCJAP, to develop monitoring and evaluation systems for legal sector reform, model courts project to implement reforms in four provinces. Policy and technical support for the RGC Council for Legal and Judicial Reform to coordinate donor and government inputs towards Legal and Judicial Reform Strategy objectives. Policy and technical engagement in the Legal and Judicial Reform Technical Working Group, including as donor lead facilitator to the end of 2009 NGO Co-operation Agreement projects on child protection and domestic violence, Mekong regional anti-trafficking and child sex tourism initiatives.
Sustainable Economic and Resource Management			
Greater alignment of financial resources to priority goals (to enable improved delivery of basic services)	6. Enhanced public financial management through the predictable and timely flow of funds while ensuring adequate controls	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Higher standards of management and accountability in the mobilization and effective use of public resources in implementing the National Strategic Development Plan Improved budget credibility including enhanced budget formulation and comprehensiveness Improvements to accountability and internal control systems that strengthen compliance and transparency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support the RCG's Public Financial Management Reform Program through participation in a donor SWAp and associated financial contributions to a multi-donor trust fund managed by the World Bank. Ongoing monitoring (and possible future support) of joint donor initiatives that further advance governance reform and dialogue with the RCG such as the multi-donor Poverty Reduction and Growth Operation.
-	7. Improve management of natural resources (water)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RGC policies, legislation, and regulations in Mekong Basin reflect Integrated Water Resource Management participatory planning decision making processes utilised by RGC Mekong National Committee evidence of scenario Mekong Basin models (and other tools) informing RCG decisions on water resource management 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mekong River Commission Integrated Capacity Building Program CSIRO/MRC Climate Change Program MRC Navigation Program Basin Development Plan II <p>[See Mekong Subregional PAF for more details]</p>

Please Note: the Performance Assessment Framework will be updated annually. Strategy objective indicator milestones will be prepared for the end of each calendar year to track progress against strategy objectives.